Kassirer Merger Arbitrage Monitor: October 1st, 2018

95.33B

491.59B

116.7B

86.31B

11.01B

Deals Volume Percent

682.5B

8.86B

953.02M

13.51

12.66

20.25

49.37

17.72

92.11

6.58

1.32



Payment Type Summary # Deals Volume Percent Cash & Stock 284.42B 40.31 17 Stock 21 195.07B 27.65 Cash 18.54 36 130.8B

5

10

16

39

14

79

70

5

1

Deal Size Breakdown # Deals Volume Percent

Cash or Stock

> 10,000M

5000.01-10,000M

1000.01-5000M

500.01-1000M

Nature of Bid Summary

Friendly

Unsolicited

Friendly to Hostile

Pending Deal Count:

DEAL	FLOW

Deal Flow has picked up significantly in the past few weeks, though newly announced deals continue to trade extremely tight (<4% annual). The recent passing of CFIUS reform in August has cleared the way for deals that were 'on ice' over the summer. Deal flow will also likely benefit from the new USMCA trade agreement which will provide further clarity for North American acquirers. The final major front in the ongoing trade war appears to be China, which should prove to be a significantly more complex negotiation. In the current environment, any deals that require Mofcom/SAMR approvals represent additional tail risk and should be harshly scrutinized & sized appropriately as a consequence.

Premiums Paid	# Deals	Volume	Percent
>50%	4	13.5B	1.95
40.01-50%	3	7.09B	1
30.01-40%	7	109.75B	15.55
20.01-30%	16	128.19B	18.17
10.01-20%	22	276.54B	39.19
0-10%	12	50.96B	7.22
Target Industry Summary	# Deals	Volume	Percent
Basic Materials	5	8.99B	1.27
Communications	6	147.82B	20.95

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Consumer, Cyclical	9	14.94B	2.12	
Consumer, Non-cyclical	12	253.12B	35.87	
Energy	7	86.48B	12.26	
Financial	20	65.86B	9.33	
Industrial	7	55.41B	7.85	
Technology	9	44.09B	6.25	
Utilities	4	28.9B	4.1	
Pending Deal Count:	79			

Deal Universe: Bloomberg Pending M&A / North American Public Target ex - L.P's.

Recent Announcements:

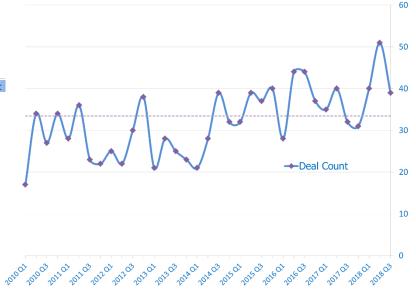
Anno	unced	Target

9/25/2018	Sonic Corp
9/25/2018	XO Group Inc
9/24/2018	Pandora Media Inc
9/20/2018	Blue Hills Bancorp Inc
9/18/2018	Enbridge Fund Holdings

Recent Completions:

<u>Closed</u>	Target	<u>Acquirer</u>
	Andeavor	Marathon Petroleum Corp
	CoBiz Financial Inc	BOK Financial Corp
9/20/2018	Education Realty Trust	Greystar Real Estate LLC
9/20/2018	Cheniere Energy LP	Cheniere Energy Inc
9/12/2018	XL Group Ltd	AXA SA

Quarterly Deal Count



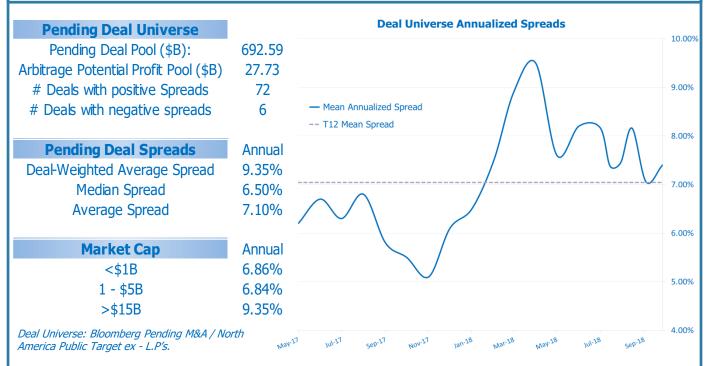
<u>Acquirer</u>	Sector	Deal Size	Premium	Cash/Stock
Roark Capital Group Inc	Retail-Restaurants	2.2B	20.33	Cash
Weddingwire Inc	Internet Content	788MM	20.88	Cash
Sirius XM Holdings Inc	Internet Content	2.5B	11.75	Stock
Independent Bank Corp	Commercial Banks	852MM	13.75	C & S
Enbridge Inc	Pipelines	4.2B	7.81	C & S

<u>Sector</u>	Deal Size	Cash/Stock
Oil Refining & Marketing	28.9B	C & S
Commercial Banks	1.1B	C & S
REITS-Apartments	4.0B	Cash
Energy-Alternate Sources	575MM	Stock
Property/Casualty Ins	15.2B	Cash

Kassirer Merger Arbitrage Monitor: Spreads



(All figures expressed in USD)



Spread Commentary:

The current average spread of approx. 7.1%, which is ~500bps+ over current LIBOR. Merger arbitrage returns have historically offered 300bps-500bps spread over LIBOR so we are currently in a 'juicier' spread environment, which makes sense in light of the constantly moving regulatory goalposts. As interest rates continue to rise, absolute merger arbitrage returns will increase as the all-weather strategy benefits from a natural hedge to both interest rate and inflation risks. In short, we expect robust deal flow fueled by the strong economy through 2019 coupled with wider spreads which should produce excellent risk-return characteristics over the next 12-18 months.

Post-Mortem: Terminated Transactions:

Termination Date	Target Name	Acquirer Name	Sector	Cash Terms
7/25/2018	NXP Semi	Qualcomm Inc.	Semiconductors	127.5/sh.

On October 27th 2016, Qualcomm announced a definitive agreement to acquire NXP for \$110 per share which was subsequently bumped to \$127.5 in February 2018. During this 15-month time-frame, the primary point of contention for most arbs was the risk that shareholders would not tender into the \$110 offer. As Broadcom's hostile approaches toward Qualcomm became increasingly aggressive in March, CFIUS pre-emptively blocked Broadcom's ability to pursue NXP's Acquirer (Qualcomm) and it became increasingly clear that NXP's approval by Mofcom would likely be used as a weapon in the ongoing trade US/China trade war. Despite Mofcom denials, one must conclude the deal was blocked by China in July, which represents an escalation in conflict and likely warrants retaliation by the U.S, especially in light of the U.S's removal of the ban on ZTE.

Termination Date	Target Name	Acquirer Name	Sector	Cash Terms	
8/10/2018	Tribune Media	Sinclair Broadcast Group	Media	43.5/sh	
On May 9th 2017, Tribun	e announced a definitive	agreement to be acquired by	Sinclair Broadcast Group	for \$35 Cash and 0.23	
		'moving parts' (mostly on the I			
		oughout deal term. In April 20			
package offered by Sinclair was not in compliance because the purchasing parties were not at arm's length. For months the FCC					
		ween Sinclair and divestiture b			
	deception and referred t	he matter for the courts to de	cide. The merger agreem	ient was subsequently	
terminated August 10 th .					



Contact:

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